13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK 2 3 GUGGENHEIM CAPITAL, LLC, and GUGGENHEIM PARTNERS, LLC, 3 Plaintiffs, 4 5 10 CIV 8830 (PGG) 5 ٧. б CATARINA PIETRA TOUMEI, ET AL. 6 7 7 Defendants. ____x 8 9 March 15, 2011 9 11:00 a.m. 10 11 12 Deposition of DAVID BIRNBAUM, A/K/A 13 DAVID B. GUGGENHEIM, taken by RITA WEEKS, at the 14 offices of McDermott Will & Emery, before Rebecca 15 Forman, a Registered Merit Reporter and Notary 16 Public of the State of New York. 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD APPEARANCES: 1 MCDERMOTT WILL &EMERY 3 Attorneys for Plaintiffs RITA WEEKS 4 MICHAEL SHANAHAN - 5 6 BEN D. MANEVITZ Attorney for Defendants Birnbaum and Dabir 6 7 International 7 ALSO PRESENT: 8 8 PRYOR · CASHMAN 9 BY: ROBERT RAY 10 000 11 12 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED, by 13 and between counsel for the respective parties 14 hereto, that the sealing and filing of the within 15 deposition be waived; that such deposition may be 16 signed and sworn to before any officer authorized 17 to administer an oath; that all objections, except 18 as to form, are reserved to the time of trial. 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Good morning. 1 2 begins tape number one in the deposition of 3 David Birnbaum for Dabir International in the matter of Guggenheim Capital, et al. v. Catarina 4 Pietra Toumei, et al. This deposition is being 5 taken at 340 Madison Avenue, New York, New York. 6 Today's date is March 15, 2011. The time on the 7 video screen is 10:56 a.m. Will counsel please identify themselves for the record. 9 MS. WEEKS: Rita Weeks for plaintiffs 10 Guggenheim Capital and Guggenheim Partners. 11 MR. SHANAHAN: Michael Shanahan on 12 behalf of the Guggenheim plaintiffs of McDermott 13 14 Will & Emery. 15 MR. MANEVITZ: Ben D. Manevitz on behalf of Dabir and David Birnbaum. 16 (Witness affirmed) 17 BY MS. WEEKS: 18 19 Good morning, Mr. Birnbaum. Do you Q. understand that you are here today to testify in 20 behalf of Dabir International as the 21 22 corporation? Do you understand, sir? 23 MR. MANEVITZ: Do you understand that? 24 MR. RAY: You can answer that 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM question. 1 2 Α. Yes. Mr. Birnbaum, this is going to be a 3 0. different type of deposition than the 4 depositions we've conducted previously where 5 you've testified. This is a deposition of the 6 company Dabir International Limited, and you 7 will be testifying on behalf of the corporation 8 and not yourself personally. 9 Do you understand this? 10 MR. MANEVITZ: You can answer that 11 12 question. 13 Α. Yes. Mr. Birnbaum, I am going to hand you 14 ο. what will be marked as Exhibit 1 to Dabir's 15 16 deposition. (Exhibit 1 marked). 17 This is plaintiffs' rule 30(b)(6) 18 notice of deposition to Dabir International. 19 Have you seen this document before, sir? 20 MR. MANEVITZ: Take the Fifth. Start 21 now, it's easier. Start now. Start now. 22 Sir, what is your answer? Have you 23 Q. seen this document before? 24 25 A. No. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

	13F3GUGD	BIRNBAUM
1	question?	
2	A. 1	omit the Fifth.
3	Q. S	Ou plead the Fifth Amendment with
4	respect to	Dabir the corporation or with respect
5		f as an individual?
6		omit the Fifth.
7	Q. N	1r. Birnbaum, who is Dabir
. 8	International Limited?	
9	Α	[omit the Fifth.
10		MR. MANEVITZ: Can I say what are
11	you saying	? "Omit the Fifth"?
12		THE WITNESS: That's what
13		MR. MANEVITZ: I just didn't
14		Mr. Birnbaum, has Dabir International
15	been charge	ed with any crime in any proceeding
16	ever?	
17		I omit the Fifth Amendment.
18		Mr. Birnbaum, are you aware that Dabir
19		hal has not been charged with a crime
20		n to the pending criminal case against
21	yourself, A	Ms. Catarina Toumei, and Mr. Vladimir
22	Zuravel?	
23		I omit the Fifth.
24	Q, I	Mr. Birnbaum, isn't it true that Dabir
25	has not be	en charged with a crime in relation to SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.
		(212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM that case? 1 2 I omit the Fifth. A. Isn't it true that Dabir International 3 Q. 4 has not been charged in a crime in any case 5 ever? 6 I omit the Fifth. Α. Mr. Birnbaum, how would my previous 7 question implicate any Fifth Amendment concerns 8 with respect to yourself personally? 9 I omit the Fifth. 10 Mr. Birnbaum, how would telling me if 11 you understand whether or not Dabir has been 12 charged with a crime potentially incriminate 13 vourself personally? 14 15 I omit the Fifth. Α. Mr. Birnbaum, isn't it true that you 16 Q. have seen the document that I have marked as 17 Exhibit 1 to your deposition? 18 19 I omit the Fifth. A. Isn't it true, Mr. Birnbaum, that you 20 have been designated to testify on the 43 21 deposition topics that are listed in plaintiffs' 22 notices of deposition? 23 I omit the Fifth. 24 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, isn't it true that Dabir 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD International did not submit any objection to 1 plaintiffs' notice of rule 30(b)(6) deposition 2 of Dabir International? 3 I omit the Fifth. 4 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, does Dabir International 5 Q. object to plaintiffs' deposition notice? I omit the Fifth. 7 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, isn't it true that 8 Q. you've been designated to provide answers on 9 behalf of Dabir for topic one in Exhibit 1? 10 I omit the Fifth. 11 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, how was Dabir o. 12 International formed? 13 I omit the Fifth. 14 When was Dabir International formed? 15 Q. I omit the Fifth. 16 A. Does Dabir International currently 17 ο. 18 exist? I omit the Fifth. 19 A. Is Dabir International licensed to do 20 Q. business in any state? 21 I omit the Fifth. 22 Α. Is Dabir International licensed to do 23 Q. business in any country in the world? 24 25 I omit the Fifth. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM What type of business does Dabir 1 Q. 2 International engage in? I omit the Fifth. 3 Α. Does Dabir International sell any 4 Q. 5 products? I omit the Fifth. 6 Α. Does Dabir International offer any 7 ο. services? 8 I omit the Fifth. 9 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, what did you do to 10 Q. prepare for this deposition today on behalf of 11 12 Dabir? I omit the Fifth. 13 Α. Did you prepare whatsoever for this 14 Q. deposition today? 15 I omit the Fifth. 16 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, did you review any 17 documents to prepare for this deposition today? 18 I omit the Fifth. 19 Α. Did you speak with any persons to 20 Q. prepare for this deposition today? 21 I omit the Fifth. 22 Isn't it true, Mr. Birnbaum, that you 23 are completely unprepared for this 30(b)(6) 24 deposition of Dabir International? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM 1 A. I omit the Fifth. Mr. Birnbaum, what other person or 2 Q. 3 persons can testify as to any of the topics listed in plaintiffs' notice of deposition to 4 5 Dabir? I omit the Fifth. 6 Α. 7 MS. WEEKS: Mr. Manevitz, your client Dabir International has the duty to designate a 8 9 representative who does not have Fifth Amendment issues and can testify as to the deposition 10 topics that your client did not object to. 11 MR. MANEVITZ: Only to the extent there is one available. That one exists. Since 12 13 there is not one that exists besides 14 Mr. Birnbaum, that's what you get. 15 16 MS. WEEKS: Actually, that's --MR. MANEVITZ: There is no one who 17 exists who has any knowledge of any of the 18 things listed in your notice except for Mr. 19 20 Birnbaum. MS. WEEKS: Then your client is under 21 a duty to designate a new person and make them 22 familiar with the topics. 23 MR. MANEVITZ: No. No, I'm sorry, 24 that's just -- I don't know where you're getting 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM that from. That's a wonderful piece of law that 1 you are making up there. 2 3 MS. WEEKS: Would you like to provide me with some legal authority that supports your 4 5 position? Because I'm happy to provide you with 6 ours. MR. MANEVITZ: I'm sorry. There is 7 nobody who has knowledge of the events and 8 circumstances for which you are requesting the 9 information except for Mr. Birnbaum. And that's 10 basically -- he is the 30(b)(6) designee. He is 11 the only one who has knowledge, he's the only 12 one who has any recollection of anything, and 13 that's all there is. He's the guy. 14 MS. WEEKS: Mr. Manevitz, is it your 15 position that Dabir International Limited, your 16 client, who you have filed an appearance for in 17 this case, who you have represented in this 18 case, you did not file any objections to this 19 deposition of this. Is it your position that 20 Dabir International is not under an obligation 21 to produce a designee in response to plaintiffs' 22 30(b)(6) deposition notice who can testify as to 23 the topics listed in that notice? 24 MR. MANEVITZ: It is my position that 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD the only 30(b)(6) designee that is available in 1 2 the universe is Mr. Birnbaum. MS. WEEKS: So Mr. Manevitz, am I 3 correct in my understanding that it is your 4 position that Dabir International does not have 5 a duty to educate a different witness who is 6 7 able to testify as to the topics listed in plaintiffs' deposition notice if Mr. Birnbaum 8 decides to assert the Fifth Amendment? 9 MR. MANEVITZ: I need to think about 10 that for a second. 11 MS. WEEKS: Thank you for thinking 12 about that before we started this deposition and 13 thank you for not thinking about that as early 14 as February 24, 2011, when you received 15 plaintiffs' 30(b)(6) deposition notice. 16 MR. MANEVITZ: I never heard of that 17 particular obligation. That's actually true. 18 To the event that -- to the extent that 19 educating other witness would affect the same 20 privilege and/or to the extent that having 21 another witness even testify would probably --22 no -- but certainly educate another witness 23 would probably waive the Fifth Amendment 24 privilege, then there is no obligation on 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD International, for whom you still represent and 1 have not been granted leave to withdraw from 2 this case from representing, is under an 3 obligation to produce a witness or educate a 4 witness to the extent that Mr. Birnbaum chooses 5 to assert an alleged Fifth Amendment right. And 6 plaintiffs will file a motion with the Court 7 seeking to compel Dabir International to produce 8 such witness, and --9 MR. MANEVITZ: Plaintiffs have filed 10 many applications with the Court previously, and 11 are free to file whatever application to the 12 Court they wish to in the future. I will, you 13 know, represent Dabir to the best of my ability 14 for as long as I'm still their counsel, and I 15 will respond, having done some research and 16 examine the cases on my own. I'm not going 17 to -- you're welcome to file whatever you want 18 to the Court and I will respond. 19 MS. WEEKS: Do you remember the last 20 time we were here with Mr. Ray and Mr. Birnbaum 21 and we spoke with the Court and the Court --22 MR. MANEVITZ: That wasn't the last 23 It was the time before. 24 time. MS. WEEKS: Do you remember the 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD MS. WEEKS: Do you represent Dabir 1 2 International? MR. MANEVITZ: This is not Mr. Ray's 3 4 deposition. MS. WEEKS: Mr. Ray has chosen to 5 appear at my deposition, and I would like him to 6 7 answer the question. MR. MANEVITZ: You're welcome to like 8 whatever you'd like. 9 MS. WEEKS: Mr. Manevitz, is your name 10 11 Mr. Ray? MR. MANEVITZ: My name is not Mr. Ray. 12 MS. WEEKS: Would you let Mr. Ray 13 speak then? Thank you very much. 14 Mr. Ray, do you represent Dabir 15 16 International Limited? Do you want to --17 MR. SHANAHAN: I don't think Mr. Ray 18 has made an appearance at this deposition. So 19 if he would remain silent, I would ask him to 20 remain silent throughout the deposition, and you 21 can take his silence as a "no." 22 BY MS. WEEKS: 23 Mr. Birnbaum, is there any other 24 Q. person besides yourself who can speak to any of 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD the 43 deposition topics in the document that 1 has been marked as Exhibit 1 to your deposition? 2 I omit the Fifth. 3 Mr. Birnbaum, did you attempt to find 4 ο. any other person who could testify as to the 5 topics listed in plaintiffs' deposition notice 6 7 to Dabir International? I omit the Fifth Amendment. 8 A. Why didn't you try to secure the 9 Q. testimony of any other person? 10 I omit the Fifth Amendment. 11 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, why did you not seek to 12 Q. educate another person with respect to the 13 topics listed in plaintiffs' deposition notice 14 15 to Dabir? I omit the Fifth. 16 Α. Isn't it true that you made no effort 17 Q. whatsoever to designate any other witness who 18 could speak to these topics? 19 I omit the Fifth. 20 Isn't it true that you made no effort 21 Q. to educate any other person in order to speak to 22 23 these topics? I omit the Fifth. 24 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, has Dabir International 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD ever transacted any business? 1 I omit the Fifth. 2 Α. Can you tell me what type of business 3 Dabir has transacted? 4 5 I omit the Fifth. A. Does Dabir sell any products? 6 Q. I omit the Fifth. 7 A. Does Dabir sell any services? 8 Q. I omit the Fifth. 9 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, looking at Exhibit 1 10 Q. again, deposition topic number one is "Products 11 and services advertised, offered for sale, 12 distributed or sold by Dabir." What did you do 13 to prepare for testifying on this topic today? 14 I omit the Fifth. 15 A. What documents did you look at to 16 Q. prepare for testifying with respect to this 17 18 topic? I omit the Fifth. 19 Α. Again, looking at deposition topic 20 Q. number one, what people did you speak to, to 21 prepare for testifying on this topic? 22 I omit the Fifth. 23 Α. How long did you spend in preparation 24 to testify with respect to topic number one? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I omit the Fifth. 1 Α. MR. MANEVITZ: Could I interrupt. 2 3 Could I get a copy? Just so I can look. I don't have it in front of me. Thanks. 4 5 MS. WEEKS: Mr. Manevitz, have you seen this document before? 6 MR. MANEVITZ: I'm not being deposed. 7 Have a nice day with that. 8 Mr. Birnbaum, who besides yourself 9 would have information concerning deposition 10 topic number one? 11 12 Α. I omit the Fifth. Mr. Birnbaum, does Dabir International 13 hold any business licenses currently? 14 15 I omit the Fifth. A. Is Dabir licensed to do business in 16 Q. 17 any state? I omit the Fifth. 18 Α. 19 Is Dabir licensed to do business in Q. 20 New York? I omit the Fifth. 21 Α. Is Dabir licensed to do business in 22 Q. 23 Delaware? I omit the Fifth. 24 Α. Is Dabir licensed to do business in 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM the District of Columbia? 1 2 I omit the Fifth. Α. Has Dabir ever been licensed to do 3 ٥. business in the United States? 4 I omit the Fifth. 5 A. Has Dabir ever been licensed to do Q. business in any foreign country? 7 A. I omit the Fifth. 8 Has Dabir ever filed any papers with a 9 Q. 10 U.S. government agency? I omit the Fifth. 11 A. Has Dabir ever filed any papers with 12 Q. any foreign government? 13 I omit the Fifth. 14 Mr. Birnbaum, isn't it true that Dabir 15 International has represented to the U.S. patent 16 and trademark office that it is a Delaware 17 corporation in good standing? 18 I omit the Fifth. 19 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, what did you do to 20 Q. prepare to testify to deposition topic number 21 22 two? I omit the Fifth. 23 A. What documents did you look at to 24 Q. prepare for deposition topic number two? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I omit the Fifth. A. 1 Who did you speak with to prepare for 2 Q. deposition topic number two? 3 I omit the Fifth. 4 A. How long did you spend preparing to 5 testify towards deposition topic number two? 6 7 I omit the Fifth. Mr. Birnbaum, who else can testify as 8 0. to deposition topic number two besides yourself 9 on behalf of Dabir International? 10 I omit the Fifth. 11 A. Mr. Birnbaum, what does the word 12 Q. "Dabir" mean? 13 I omit the Fifth. 14 Isn't it true, Mr. Birnbaum, that 15 Dabir is a shorthand reference to your name, 16 17 David Birnbaum? I omit the Fifth. 18 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, what is Dabir's current 19 Q. 20 address? 21 Α. I omit the Fifth. What is Dabir's current phone number? 22 ο. 23 I omit the Fifth. Α. Mr. Birnbaum, can you tell me every 24 Q. address that Dabir has had since its formation? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM I omit the Fifth. 1 Α. Can you tell me every phone number 2 ο. 3 that Dabir has had since its formation? I omit the Fifth. 4 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, can you tell me any 5 facsimile number that Dabir International has used since it was formed? 7 A. I omit the Fifth. .8 Mr. Birnbaum, what position do you 9 Q. hold at Dabir International? 10 I omit the Fifth. 11 Α. Do you work for Dabir International? 12 Q. I omit the Fifth. 13 Α. Do you own Dabir International? 14 ο. I omit the Fifth. 15 A. Isn't it true that you hold yourself 16 Q. out to be the chairman of Dabir International? 17 I omit the Fifth. 18 A. Mr. Birnbaum, I'm now going to give 19 Q. you what will be marked as Exhibit 2 to Dabir 20 International's deposition. 21 (Exhibit 2 marked) 22 This document shows a business card 23 reading Dabir International Limited, David B. 24 Guggenheim. Underneath David B. Guggenheim it 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD reads chairman. 1 Mr. Birnbaum, is this your business 2 3 card? I omit the Fifth. 4 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, this exhibit shows an 5 address of 525 Ocean Parkway, Suite 1G-H, 6 7 Brooklyn, New York 11218. Is this Dabir International's address? 8 I omit the Fifth. 9 Isn't it true, Mr. Birnbaum, that 525 10 Q. Ocean Parkway, Suite 1G-H, Brooklyn, New York 11 11218 is in fact Dabir International's address? 12 I omit the Fifth. 13 A. 14 Q. Mr. Birnbaum --MR. MANEVITZ: Sorry. I'm sorry. 15 was supposed to be on vibe. 16 I am going to direct your attention to 17 page two of Exhibit 1. Deposition topic number 18 34. This deposition topic asked Dabir 19 International to be familiar with defendant's 20 corporate organization chart, including the 21 identities of the defendant's officers, owners, 22 employees and agents and their respective job 23 24 descriptions. Mr. Birnbaum, how did you prepare to 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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13F3GUGD
                               BIRNBAUM
      testify with respect to deposition topic number
 1
 2
      34?
                  It is on page two of that exhibit,
 3
 4
      sir.
                  MR. MANEVITZ: Page two?
 5
                  MS. WEEKS: I'm sorry.
                  MR. MANEVITZ: Page eight.
 7
                  MS. WEEKS: Yes. Thank you,
. 8
 9
        Mr. Manevitz.
                  I omit the Fifth.
10
            Α.
                  Isn't it true, Mr. Birnbaum, that you
11
            Q.
        did not prepare to testify on deposition topic
12
        number 34 on behalf of Dabir?
13
                 I omit the Fifth.
14
                  Mr. Birnbaum, what other person would
15
        have information concerning deposition topic
16
17
        number 34?
                  I omit the Fifth.
18
            Α.
                  Mr. Birnbaum, does Dabir currently
19
            Q.
        have any employees?
20
                 I omit the Fifth.
21
                  Does Dabir currently retain any
22
            O.
23
        consultants?
                  I omit the Fifth.
24
            Α.
                  Or independent contractors?
25
            Q.
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BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I omit the Fifth. Α. 1 Is Dabir currently represented by an 2 Q. 3 attorney? I omit the Fifth. 4 Α. Is Miriam Birnbaum involved with 5 Q. Dabir? I omit the Fifth. A. Is defendant Catarina Toumei involved 8 Q. 9 with Dabir? I omit the Fifth. 10 Α. Isn't it true that defendant Toumei 11 Q. has been involved in soliciting investments for 12 13 Dabir? I omit the Fifth. Α. Is defendant Vladimir Zuravel involved 15 Q. with Dabir? 16 A. I omit the Fifth. 17 Isn't it true that defendant Zuravel 18 0. has been involved with soliciting investments 19 20 for Dabir? I omit the Fifth. 21 Α. Is defendant Pichel involved with 22 Q. 23 Dabir? I omit the Fifth. 24 Α. Isn't it true that defendant Pichel 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM has been involved in soliciting investments for 1 Dabir? I omit the Fifth. 3 Mr. Birnbaum, is Dabir International 4 О. familiar with a woman -- I will spell her name 5 because it's a difficult pronunciation. A woman with the name, first name L-y-u-d-n-i-l-a, 7 Grossman, G-r-o-s-m-a-n? 8 I omit the Fifth. A. 9 Isn't it true that Ms. Grossman worked 10 for Dabir in submitting a bid for the company 11 Lukoil in 2004? 12 I omit the Fifth. 13 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, is Dabir involved with 14 Q. selling crude oil? 15 I omit the Fifth. 16 Α. Is Dabir involved with purchasing 17 Q. 18 crude oil? I omit the Fifth. 19 Α. Has Dabir ever been involved with 20 Q. selling crude oil? 21 I omit the Fifth. 22 A. Has Dabir ever been involved with 23 Q. 24 purchasing oil? 25 A. I omit the Fifth. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD Mr. Birnbaum, I'm now going to give 1 Q. you a document that will be marked as Exhibit 3 2 3 to your deposition. (Exhibit 3 marked) 4 Mr. Birnbaum, do you recognize this 5 Q. 6 document? 7 I omit the Fifth. Α. Mr. Birnbaum, this document has been 8 Q. marked as Exhibit 3 was produced by you in this 9 litigation. It is Bates number DB-B-000002 to 10 4. This document contains two articles from The 11 New York Times in September of 2004. 12 Are you telling me you are not 13 familiar with this document? 14 I'll omit the Fifth. 15 Α. Did you produce this document to 16 Q. plaintiffs during this litigation? 17 I am going to omit the Fifth. 18 A. Mr. Birnbaum, Exhibit Number 3 19 Q. represents that a company named Dabir 20 International placed a bid for the oil company 21 Lukoil. Is this correct? 22 I omit the Fifth. 23 A. Did Dabir in fact place a bid for that 24 Q. oil company in 2004? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM I omit the Fifth. 1 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, on the last page of this Q. exhibit, Bates marked DB-B000004, is the second 3 news story dated September 29, 2004. Have you 4 seen this document before? 5 I omit the Fifth. 6 A. Mr. Birnbaum, the page I just 7 referenced explains that Dabir International is 8 not affiliated with the Guggenheim family. Do 9 you see that, sir? 10 Α. I omit the Fifth. 11 Is that a correct statement? 12 Q. I omit the Fifth. 13 Α. This document also states that a 14 0. Mr. David Guggenheim's address is listed as 15 Ocean Parkway in Brooklyn. Do you see that 16 17 portion, sir? A. I omit the Fifth. 18 Is that a correct statement? 19 Q. I omit the Fifth. 20 Α. This article also states that Dabir 21 International is a holding company. Do you see 22 that part in the article, sir? 23 I omit the Fifth. A. 24 Is Dabir International a holding 25 ο. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD company? 1 I omit the Fifth. 2 Α. Is Dabir International affiliated with 3 ο. my clients, plaintiffs Guggenheim Partners and 4 5 Guggenheim Capital? I omit the Fifth. 6 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 7 International has no connection with my clients 8 Guggenheim Partners and Guggenheim Capital? 9 I omit the Fifth. 10 Mr. Birnbaum, I'm now going to give 11 you a document that will be marked as Exhibit 4 12 to your deposition. 13 (Exhibit 4 marked) 14 This document is a news story from the 15 Russian Oil and Gas Report dated August 25, 16 2004. Do you recognize this document, sir? 17 I omit the Fifth. 18 Α. The title of this article is "David 19 ٥. Guggenheim Is Interested in the State Owned 20 Stake in Lukoil." Do you see that portion, sir? 21 I omit the Fifth. 22 Mr. Birnbaum, is the information 23 Q. concerning Dabir International in this article 24 25 correct? SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I omit the Fifth. 1 A. Sir, this article describes a ٥. Ms. Grossman as a partner with Dabir 3 International with respect to this transaction with Lukoil. Is that a correct representation? 5 I omit the Fifth. Α. This article also describes Dabir 7 International as an owner of a bank and a number .8 of oil companies and oil refineries. Is that a 9 correct statement, sir? 10 I omit the Fifth. Α. 11 Isn't it true that Dabir International 12 ٥. does not own a bank? 13 I omit the Fifth. 14 Α. Isn't it true that Dabir International 15 does not own any oil companies? 16 I omit the Fifth. 17 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 18 International has used the Guggenheim name with 19 respect to this Lukoil transaction in efforts to 20 trade on the good will of my clients Guggenheim 21 Capital and Guggenheim Partners? 22 I omit the Fifth. 23 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 24 International fraudulently used the Guggenheim 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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BIRNBAUM name in connection with this Lukoil transaction? 1 I omit the Fifth. 2 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, this article states that 3 Dabir International is not found in any 4 telephone directories and the news reporter 5 could not find any corporate information about 6 this company. Isn't it true that Dabir 7 International is a fraudulent company? 8 I omit the Fifth. 9 Α. Isn't it true that Dabir International 10 ٥. only exists as a vehicle for you to scam 11 investors? 12 I omit the Fifth. 13 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, has Dabir International 14 ο. ever filed any tax returns? 15 I omit the Fifth. 16 Mr. Birnbaum, I'm now going to hand 17 you what has been marked as Exhibit 5 to your 18 19 deposition. (Exhibit 5 marked) 20 This is a news story dated October 1, 21 2004, from the Russian Oil and Gas Report. The 22 headline reads "ConocoPhillips paid \$1.988 23 Billion for a 7.59 Stake in Lukoil." Do you 24 recognize this document, sir? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I omit the Fifth. Α. 1 Mr. Birnbaum, this document explains 2 Q. that Dabir International was not admitted to the 3 auction for Lukoil. Do you see that part of 4 this exhibit? 5 I omit the Fifth. 6 Α. Is that a true statement? 7 ο. I omit the Fifth. 8 A. Did Dabir International in fact follow 9 Q. through with the bid for Lukoil in this 10 11 transaction? I omit the Fifth. 12 A. This exhibit explains that Dabir 13 Q. International failed to pay the amount required 14 to participate in the auction so it was dropped 15 from participation. Is that true, sir? 16 I omit the Fifth. 17 Α. Did Dabir International ever pay any 18 ο. money to participate in the auction for Lukoil? 19 I omit the Fifth. 20 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 21 Q. International has used the name Guggenheim in 22 connection with the Lukoil transaction? 23 I omit the Fifth. 24 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, I'm now going to give 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM you what has been marked as Exhibit 6 to your 1 2 deposition. (Exhibit 6 marked) 3 Mr. Birnbaum, do you recognize these 4 Q. 5 documents? I omit the Fifth. Α. Mr. Birnbaum, what has been marked as 7 Exhibit 6 are your responses and objections to 8 plaintiffs' first set of requests for production 9 of documents in this lawsuit. Did you serve 10 these to plaintiffs? 11 I omit the Fifth. 12 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, in the second portion of 13 the stapled documents that make up this exhibit, 14 15 there are documents that you, David Guggenheim -- excuse me -- David Birnbaum 16 produced to plaintiffs in this litigation. 17 you recognize these documents? 18 19 I omit the Fifth. A. Mr. Birnbaum, the documents produced 20 Q. to plaintiffs by you that we are looking at the 21 first page shows three business cards. Do you 22 recognize these business cards? 23 I omit the Fifth. 24 Α. Do they contain your name on them? 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I omit the Fifth. 1 A. Do they contain the name David B. 2 Q. 3 Guggenheim? I omit the Fifth. 4 Α. Do they contain the term Dabir 5 Q. International Limited? I omit the Fifth. Mr. Birnbaum, who is Dabir 8 ο. International Financial Services Limited? 9 I omit the Fifth. 10 A. Is that an alias for Dabir 11 ο. International Limited? 12 I omit the Fifth. 13 Α. Is that a separate company? 14 Q. I omit the Fifth. 15 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, on page one of this set 16 of documents you're looking at, there is a 17 business card that says Dabir International 18 Limited it also says David B. Guggenheim, 19 chairman, and lists an address on Ocean Parkway 20 in Brooklyn, New York. 21 On the second page of the set of 22 documents we are looking at there is another 23 business card for Guggenheim Trust Company listing 24 David B. Guggenheim as chairman, with the 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD identical address on Ocean Parkway in Brooklyn, 1 New York, the identical phone and the identical 3 fax number. Do you see these two documents, sir? 4 5 I omit the Fifth. Α. Both of these business cards contain a 6 design at the top that are two interlocking 7 rings. Do you see that portion, sir? 8 I omit the Fifth. 9 Α. Why are these business cards 10 Q. identical, sir, when they are for two separate 11 companies? 12 I omit the Fifth. 13 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, isn't it true that Dabir 14 0. International has used the name Guggenheim in 15 connection with offering financial services? 16 I omit the Fifth. 17 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, on page one of this set 18 Q. of documents we're looking at, there is a 19 business card. Isn't it true that it reads 20 David Birnbaum Guggenheim, Dabir International 21 Financial Services Limited? It is the bottom 22 business card on the top page of the documents 23 we're looking at. 24 I omit the Fifth. 25 Α. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD Isn't it true that Dabir International 1 Q. has distributed dozens of these cards containing 2 the term Guggenheim in connection with financial 3 services? 4 I omit the Fifth. 5 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, I'm going to point you 6 ο. to page seven of the set of documents we're 7 looking at. Page seven shows letterhead for 8 Dabir International Limited. Do you recognize 9 this document, sir? 10 I omit the Fifth. Α. 11 Isn't it true that you produced this 12 Q. letterhead to plaintiffs in this litigation, 13 Mr. Birnbaum? 14 I omit the Fifth. 15 A. Mr. Birnbaum, as part of this 16 Q. letterhead, on the left-hand side it reads David 17 B. Guggenheim, chairman. Do you see that 18 portion of the document, sir? 19 I omit the Fifth. 20 A. Why does it say David B. Guggenheim? 21 Q. I omit the Fifth. 22 Α. Why did Dabir International use the 23 Q. name David B. Guggenheim on this letterhead? 24 I omit the Fifth. 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD Isn't it true that Dabir International 1 Q. used the name Guggenheim on this letterhead to 2 3 deceive consumers? I omit the Fifth. Α. Isn't it true that Dabir International 5 ٥. used the name Guggenheim on this letterhead in 6 order to defraud consumers? 7 I omit the Fifth. 8 Isn't it true that Dabir International 9 has used the name David B. Guggenheim on this 10 letterhead in an intent to trade off the good 11 will belonging to my clients Guggenheim Partners 12 and Guggenheim Capital? 13 I omit the Fifth. 14 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, is Dabir International 15 aware of any companies that are doing business 16 under a name containing the word "Guggenheim"? 17 I omit the Fifth. 18 Is Dabir International aware of my 19 20 clients Guggenheim Capital and Guggenheim 21 Partners? I omit the Fifth. 22 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 23 Q. International is well aware of my clients 24 Guggenheim Partners and Guggenheim Capital? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I omit the Fifth. 1 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, the name Guggenheim has 2 Q. 3 been a well-known name in the United States for financial services since before 1950, isn't that 5 correct? 6 I omit the Fifth. Α. Isn't it correct that the name 7 Q. Guggenheim has been a well-known name in the 8 United States for financial services after 1950? 9 I omit the Fifth. 10 Α. Isn't it true that the name Guggenheim 11 is famous in the United States for financial 12 services? 13 I omit the Fifth. A. 14 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 15 International has no right to use the name 16 Guggenheim? 17 I omit the Fifth. 18 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, I'm going to direct your 19 Q. attention back to Exhibit Number 1, which is 20 plaintiffs' notice of deposition to Dabir 21 International. And I'm looking at deposition 22 topic number 17. Have you read deposition topic 23 number 17, sir? 24 I omit the Fifth. 25 Α. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM You can't tell me whether or not, sir, Q. 1 that you've read deposition topic number 17? 2 3 I omit the Fifth. Isn't it true, sir, that you have in 4 Q. fact read deposition topic number 17? 5 I omit the Fifth. 6 A. Deposition topic number 17 asks for 7 testimony concerning defendant's knowledge of 8 plaintiffs, plaintiffs' products and services, 9 and plaintiffs' Guggenheim marks, including the 10 date on which defendant first learned of 11 plaintiffs' Guggenheim marks and circumstances 12 of how defendant acquired that knowledge. 13 Mr. Birnbaum, did you prepare to 14 15 testify on this topic today? 16 I omit the Fifth. Α. Did you speak with anyone in 17 preparation for preparing to speak on this topic 18 19 today? I omit the Fifth. 20 Α. Did you review any documents in 21 Q. preparation to testify on this topic today? 22 I omit the Fifth. 23 Mr. Birnbaum, who can testify as to 24 deposition topic number 17 besides yourself? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I omit the Fifth. 1 Α. Isn't it true, Mr. Birnbaum, that 2 ο. Dabir International has done nothing to prepare 3 to testify on topic number 17 today? 4 I omit the Fifth. 5 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 6 Q. International has not made any efforts to 7 educate any person about deposition topic number 8 9 17? I omit the Fifth. 10 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, isn't it true that Dabir 11 Q. International is involved in purchasing crude 12 13 oil? I omit the Fifth. 14 Mr. Birnbaum, I'm now going to give 15 Q. you what has been marked as Exhibit 7 to your 16 deposition. This document is an e-mail that 17 attaches a letter. 1.8 (Exhibit 7 marked) 19' Have you seen these documents before, 20 Q. 21 sir? I omit the Fifth. 22 Α. The second page of this exhibit is a 23 Q. letter on letterhead for Dabir International 24 Limited, New York, New York, U.S.A. The letter 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM is dated September 4, 2010. Do you see this 1 information on the document, sir? 2 I omit the Fifth. 3 This document is addressed to 4 ٥. Petrobras. Do you see that, sir? 5 A. I omit the Fifth. 6 The document also states that it is 7 submitted through a Mr. Stanley Adwell. Who is 8 Mr. Stanley Adwell, sir? 9 A. I omit the Fifth. 10 This letter expresses Dabir 11 ٥. International's desire to purchase crude oil. 12 Is this correct, sir? 13 I omit the Fifth. 14 Α. This letter states that Dabir 15 Q. International owns the majority of several China 16 national petroleum refineries with the Chinese 17 government. Is that true, sir? 18 I omit the Fifth. 19 A. This letter requests that the 20 Q. recipient send proof of product to a 21 Mr. Vladimir Z. Guggenheim and a Mr. David B. 22 Guggenheim. Do you see that part of the letter, 23 24 sir? I omit the Fifth. 25 Α. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM Did you send this letter to anybody, 1 Q. 2 sir? 3 I omit the Fifth. Α. Did you direct anybody to prepare this 4 ο. 5 letter? I omit the Fifth. 6 Α. This letter is signed by a Lady 7 Catarina Pietra Toumei. Do you see that part of 8 9 the document, sir? I omit the Fifth. 10 Α. Isn't it true that you directed --11 ο. excuse me. Isn't it true that Dabir 12 International directed Lady Catarina Pietra 13 Toumei to prepare this letter? 14 I omit the Fifth. 15 Α. This letter states that Ms. Toumei is 16 Q. the legal representative for Mr. Vladimir Z. 17 Guggenheim. Do you see that part of the 18 document, sir? 19 I omit the Fifth. 20 Α. Is Ms. Toumei in fact a legal 21 representative for Mr. Vladimir Z. Guggenheim? 22 I omit the Fifth. 23 Is Ms. Toumei a legal representative 24 for Dabir International, sir? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM I omit the Fifth. 1 Α. Does Dabir have a legal 2 Q. representative? 3 I omit the Fifth. Α. Who is Mr. Stanley Adwell, sir? 5 Q. I omit the Fifth. Α. The first page of this exhibit, the 7 e-mail that forwards the letter we've been 8 discussing, is dated September 4, 2010. It is from LadyCatarinaPietra@Gmail.com to an 10 sadwell@ESI-international.com. Do you see that 11 part of the document, sir? 12 I omit the Fifth. 13 A. Ms. Toumei writes: Stanley, please 14 Q. see attached letter of intent for you to forward 15 to the vice chairman of Petrobras. Best 16 regards, Catarina. 17 Do you see that part of the document, 18 19 sir? 20 I omit the Fifth. Α. Did you direct Ms. Toumei to send --21 Q. I omit the Fifth. 22 Α. Excuse me. Did Dabir International 23 direct Ms. Catarina Toumei to send this e-mail 24 and letter to --25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I omit the Fifth. 1 Α. 2 -- to Mr. Stanley Adwell? Q. 3 I omit the Fifth. Α. Isn't it true that Dabir International 4 ٥. directed Ms. Toumei to send this e-mail and 5 letter to Mr. Stanley Adwell? б 7 I omit the Fifth. Mr. Birnbaum, looking back at the 8 ο. letter which is page two of this exhibit, how 9 many times is the word "Guggenheim" mentioned? 10 I omit the Fifth. 11 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that the term 12 Q. "Guggenheim" is used at least three times in 13 this letter? 14 15 I omit the Fifth. Α. Mr. Birnbaum, did Dabir International 16 Q. ever purchase any oil from Petrobras? 17 I omit the Fifth. 18 Α. Did Dabir International ever sell any 19 О. 20 oil to Petrobras? I omit the Fifth. 21 Α. Did Dabir International ever receive 22 any proof of product as a result of this letter? 23 I omit the Fifth. 24 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, the September 4 letter 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

3GUGD BIRNBAUM

privilege, especially in light of the 30(b)(6)
nature of this deposition. We believe that it is
improper that no witness has been produced who can
testify on behalf of Dabir, and that plaintiffs
are entitled to Dabir's testimony.

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Because the defendant knew that he was going to take the Fifth Amendment, they had an obligation to designate a different witness who did not have any criminal liability so we could explore some of the corporate issues that are relevant and germane to the civil aspect of this case. And I just want to let you know on the record that unless his performance improves a little bit in that regard, that we are going to file a motion to compel to seek to have his deposition reopened. Counsel for Guggenheim continues to travel up from Washington, D.C. would probably want to have that next deposition, should the Court order it to be reopened, to occur in Washington, D.C. As well as seeking attorneys' fees and/or sanctions as is applicable or we feel is justified. Thank you. BY MS. WEEKS:

Q. Mr. Birnbaum, I'm now going to give what has been marked Exhibit 8 to your SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD deposition. 1 (Exhibit 8 marked) 2 Excuse me. To the deposition of Dabir 3 International. MS. WEEKS: Counsel, I'm sorry, I 5 don't have an extra copy, but it is the second 6 amended complaint and all the exhibits. 7 Mr. Birnbaum, the document I just handed you is the second amended complaint that 9 has been filed in this action. Do you recognize 10 this document? 11 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 12 A. Have you ever seen this document 13 Q. before? 14 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 Α. Have you reviewed the contents of this Q. 16 17 document? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 18 A. Did you review this document with your 19 Q. 20 attorney? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 21 A. Did you review this document with any 22 Q. 23 person? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 24 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, on page three of this 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM exhibit, the second amended complaint, paragraph 1 11 at the bottom, it reads: Defendant Dabir 2 International Limited is a Delaware limited 3 liability company located at 525 Ocean Parkway, 4 5 Brooklyn, New York 11218. Do you see that part 6 of the document, sir? 7 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Α. Is that a correct statement about 8 Q. Dabir International's address, sir? 9 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 10 Α. MR. MANEVITZ: What paragraph? 11 12 MS. WEEKS: 11. 13 MR. MANEVITZ: Thank you. Sir, on page four of this document, 14 continuing in paragraph 11 at the end of the 15 paragraph, the second amended complaint alleges 16 that defendant Dabir International is the alter 17 ego of defendant Birnbaum, and that defendant 18 Birnbaum personally and solely owns, controls, 19 directs, authorizes and operates defendant Dabir 20 21 International. Is that a correct statement, sir? 22 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 23 A. With respect to this entire document, 24 Q. sir, does Dabir International dispute any of the 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM allegations contained in it? 1 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 2 Α. 3 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir International has participated in a scheme with 4 5 the other defendants named in this case to 6 defraud consumers using Guggenheim marks? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 7 Mr. Birnbaum, directing your attention 8 Q. to page 11 of the second amended complaint, starting at paragraph 34, do you see that 10 portion of the document, sir? 11 12 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Α. Isn't it true, sir, defendant Dabir 13 Q. International has used the Guggenheim marks to 14 defraud consumers with respect to alleged 15 purchases of crude oil? 16 17 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Α. Isn't it true, sir, that all of the 18 Q. allegations contained in paragraphs 34 to 39 of 19 the second amended complaint are true? 20 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 21 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, directing your attention 22 to page 13 of the second amended complaint 23 beginning at paragraph 40. Do you see that 24 section of the document, sir? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 1 A. Mr. Birnbaum, has Dabir International 2 Q. 3 been involved with the purchase of gold under the name Guggenheim? 4 5 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. A. Isn't true, sir, that Dabir 6 Q. International has participated with the other 7 named defendants in this action in a fraudulent 8 scheme to defraud consumers concerning the 9 purchase of gold? 10 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 11 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that all the 12 Q. allegations contained in paragraphs 40 to 42 of 13 the second amended complaint are true? 14 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 A. Mr. Birnbaum, has Dabir International 16 Q. contacted the Coca-Cola Company? 17 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 18 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 19 ٥. International has contacted the Coca-Cola 20 Company falsely claiming to be connected to my 21 clients Guggenheim Partners and Guggenheim 22 Capital? 23 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 24 A. Mr. Birnbaum, directing your attention 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM to page 15 of the second amended complaint, 1 beginning at paragraph 47, is Dabir 2 International involved in the sale of bank 3 quarantees? 4 A. I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 5 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir ٥. International has participated with the other 7 named defendants in this case using the term .8 "Guggenheim" to sell bank guarantees? 9 A. I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 10 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 11 International has used the term "Guggenheim 12 Fund" in connection with attempted sales of bank 13 quarantees? 14 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 A. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 16 Q. International has used the term "Guggenheim 17 Bank" in connection with the proposed sale of 18 bank quarantees? 19 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 20 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 21 Q. International has used the term "Guggenheim 22 Trust" in connection with the alleged sale of 23 bank quarantees? 24 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 25 Α. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

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13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM Mr. Birnbaum, is it Dabir 1 Q. International's position that anything contained 2 in paragraphs 47 through 56 of the second 3 amended complaint is incorrect? 4 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 5 Α. Isn't it true that plaintiffs' allegations contained in paragraphs 47 to 56 7 concerning bank guarantees the defendants have 8 offered using the name Guggenheim are in fact 9 10 correct? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 11 A. Is Dabir International involved in the 12 Q. sale of diamonds, sir? 13 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 14 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 15 International has used the term "Guggenheim" in 16 connection with the attempted sale of diamonds? 17 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 18 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 19 Q. International has used the term "Guggenheim 20 Fund" in relation to attempted sales of 21 22 diamonds? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 23 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, directing your attention 24 Q. to paragraphs 57 through 68 of the second 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

(212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD September 20, 2010, sent by a Lady Catarina with 1 the e-mail address opcount@AOL.com. Is Dabir 2 International familiar with that e-mail address, 3 4 sir? 5 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Α. This e-mail was sent to an Angela 6 Weissert, W-e-i-s-s-e-r-t, for a Mr. Siskind and 7 a Mr. Murdoch. Do you see that portion of the 8 9 document, sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 10 A. The first sentence of the e-mail 11 ο. states that Mr. David B. Guggenheim and 12 Mr. Vladimir Z. Guggenheim are interested in 13 speaking with you privately and confidentially 14 to discuss investing their money into your 15 companies or other possible ventures such as 16 telecommunications, new technologies and 17 financial instruments. 18 Do you see that part of the document, 19 20 sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 21 Α. Did you prepare this letter, sir? 22 Q. I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 23 Α. Did you instruct Ms. Toumei to prepare 24 Q. 25 this letter? SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 1 Α. The second paragraph of this e-mail, 2 Q. sir, states that Mr. David B. Guggenheim and 3 Mr. Vladimir Z. Guggenheim own and run the 5 Guggenheim Foundation, the privately held Guggenheim Bank, Guggenheim Fund, and Dabir 6 7 International Limited. Do you see that portion of the e-mail, 8 9 sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 10 A. Is the reference to Mr. David B. 11 Q. Guggenheim a reference to yourself, sir? 12 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 13 A. Is Dabir International Limited owned 14 Q. by David B. Guggenheim? 15 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 16 Is Dabir International Limited owned 17 by Mr. Vladimir Z. Guggenheim? 18 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 19 Α. 20 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir International is not in any way affiliated with 21 22 the Guggenheim Foundation? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 23 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 24 International is not connected with the 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM Guggenheim Bank? 1 2 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 3 International is not connected with the Guggenheim Fund? 5 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 6 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that the 7 Guggenheim Bank and the Guggenheim Fund do not 8 9 exist? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. A. 10 Mr. Birnbaum, what is your 11 ٥. understanding of Ms. Toumei's intent in 12 preparing this letter and referencing Dabir 13 International? 14 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 A. Was Ms. Toumei attempting to solicit 16 Q. investment on behalf of Dabir International? 17 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 18 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 19 Q. International attempted to solicit investments 20 from these people using Guggenheim formative 21 names in order to trade on the good will of my 22 23 clients? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 24 Α. Is that funny to you, sir? Is it 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM funny to you? 1 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 2 Α. You don't want to tell me why that's 3 ٥. 4 funny? 5 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Α. Mr. Birnbaum, does Dabir International own any trademarks? 7 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 8 Α. Does Dabir International have a 9 well-known reputation in the financial services 10 11 industry? A. I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 12 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 13 International has no reputation whatsoever in the financial services industry? 15 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 16 Does Dabir International have any good 17 Q. will with respect to consumers? 18 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 19 Α. Isn't true, sir, that Dabir 20 International has no good will with respect to 21 22 consumers? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 23 A. Mr. Birnbaum, isn't it true that Dabir 24 International has engaged with the other named 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM defendants in this case collectively and in all 1 of the conduct alleged in plaintiffs' second 2 amended complaint? 3 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 4 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, is Dabir International 5 Q. involved in the sale or purchase of artwork? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 7 Α. Does Dabir International own any 8 Q. specific fine paintings? 9 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 10 Mr. Birnbaum, I'm going to give you 11 what has been marked as Exhibit 10 to your 12 13 deposition. (Exhibit 10 marked) 14 This is a letter on Dabir 15 International Limited letterhead. Have you seen 16 this document before, sir? 17 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 18 MS. WEEKS: I'm looking for another 19 copy for you, Mr. Manevitz, I know I have one. 20 MR. MANEVITZ: Can I just see his copy 21 22 for a minute? MS. WEEKS: Sure. Here you go. 23 MR. MANEVITZ: What exhibit is this? 24 25 MS. WEEKS: 10. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD MR. MANEVITZ: Thanks. 1 Mr. Birnbaum, have you seen this 2 document before? 3 4 I omit the Fifth. Α. Mr. Birnbaum --5 Q. I invoke. 6 Α. Did you prepare this document? 7 Q. I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 8 A. Did you direct someone to prepare this 9 Q. 10 document? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 11 A. This document is a letter dated 12 Q. 13 September 8, 2010, to a Mr. Carlos Slim through a Mr. Michel Youssef, Y-o-u-s-s-e-f. Looks like 14 copies also went to a Mr. Andre Lahoud and 15 Mr. Theodor Pardo. And this letter is signed by 16 a Mr. Vladimir Z. Guggenheim. At the bottom of 17 this letter there is a CC to Mr. David B. 18 19 Guggenheim, chairman. Have you ever received a copy of this 20 21 letter, sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 22 A. Mr. Birnbaum, this letter offers a 23 series of oil paintings for sale to a Mr. Carlos 24 Slim on behalf of Dabir International Limited. 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM Has Dabir International offered oil paintings 1 2 for sale, sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 3 Α. This letter states that the oil 4 ο. paintings come from the private collection of 5 the Guggenheims. Do you see that portion of the 7 letter, sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 8 Α. Does Dabir International Limited own 9 Q. any paintings from the private collection of the 10 Guggenheims, sir? 11 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 12 Α. Isn't it true that Dabir International 13 does not own any paintings that are from the 14 private collection of the Guggenheims? 15 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 16 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 17 Q. International referenced Guggenheim in this 18 letter in order to capture the interest of 19 potential investors? 20 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 21 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, the first sentence of 22 this letter states, after Dear Mr. Slim, it 23 states: It is with high regard that we would 24 like to offer you a series of oil paintings by 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM Francisco Jose de Goya y Lucientes, available 1 for purchase from the private collection of the 2 Guggenheims. "The Sacred Heart of Jesus," an 3 oil on canvas by Goya, depicts Jesus holding a 4 heart and surrounded by angels above him and 5 below. 6 Do you see that part of the document, 7 sir? 8 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 9 A. Do you know anything about a painting 10 Q. titled "The Sacred Heart of Jesus"? 11 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 12 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, I'm now going to give 13 you a document that has been marked Exhibit 11 14 to Dabir's deposition. 15 (Exhibit 11 marked) 16 This document is a letter on 17 letterhead for the Guggenheim Fund, New York, 18 New York Division. Have you seen this letter 19 before, sir? 20 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 21 A. This letter is dated September 7. It 22 is addressed to a Mr. Carlos Slim through a 23 Mr. Michel Youssef. Did you prepare this 24 letter, sir? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 1 Α. The letter is signed by a Mr. Vladimir 2 Q. Z. Guggenheim and there is a CC to Mr. David B. 3 Guggenheim, chairman. Did you receive a CC of 4 this letter, sir? 5 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 6 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, comparing what has been 7 marked as Exhibits 10 and 11 to Dabir 8 International's deposition, do you see any 9 differences between the two letters? 10 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 11 Α. Isn't it true that both letters offer 12 Q. for sale a series of oil paintings by Francisco 13 Jose de Goya y Lucientes? 14 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 Α. Isn't it true that both letters 16 Q. purport to offer oil paintings for sale from the 17 private collection of the Guggenheims? 18 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 19 A. ' Mr. Birnbaum, the first sentence of 20 the letter that has been marked as Exhibit 11 21 reads: It is with high regard that we would 22 like to offer you "The Sacred Heart of Jesus," 23 an oil on canvas by Francisco Jose de Goya y 24 Lucientes, available for purchase from the 25

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BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD private collection of the Guggenheims. 1 Do you see that sentence, sir? 2 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 3 Isn't the first sentence of the letter 4 Q. marked as Exhibit 11 identical to the first 5 sentence of the letter marked as Exhibit 10? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 7 Mr. Birnbaum, how were Dabir 8 Q. International Limited and the Guggenheim Fund 9 offering the same painting, "The Sacred Heart of 10 Jesus" for sale? 11 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 12 A. Are there more than one of these 13 Q. 14 paintings? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 A. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 16 Q. International Limited and the Guggenheim Fund 17 are both instruments you use in order to defraud 18 consumers? 19 20 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Α. Mr. Birnbaum, who is Mr. Carlos Slim? 21 Q. I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 22 A. Isn't it true that Dabir International 23 Q. has attempted to enter into business 24 transactions with Mr. Carlos Slim? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 1 A. Isn't it true that Dabir International 2 Limited has used the term "Guggenheim" in 3 efforts to enter into business with Mr. Carlos 4 5 Slim? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 6 Α. Isn't it true, Mr. Birnbaum, that 7 Q. . 8 Dabir International has used the term "Guggenheim" in order to trade on the good will 9 of my clients to enter in transactions with 10 Mr. Carlos Slim? 11 12 A. I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Mr. Birnbaum, does Vladimir Z. 13 Q. Guggenheim work for Dabir International Limited? 14 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 Isn't it true, sir, that Mr. Vladimir 16 2. Guggenheim in fact references defendant 17 Vladimir Zuravel? 18 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 19 A. Isn't it true that defendant Zuravel 20 Q. works for Dabir International Limited? 21 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 22 Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 23 Q. International has used the term "Guggenheim" to 24 attempt to sell gold? 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 1 Α. Sir, I'm going to give you a document 2 Q. that has been marked exhibit 12 to Dabir's 3 deposition. Can you please review it and tell 4 me if you recognize this document. 5 (Exhibit 12 marked) 6 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 7 The document marked as Exhibit 12 to 8 Q. Dabir's deposition is an e-mail dated 9 September 7, 2010, sent from 10 LadvCatarinaPietra@Gmail.com to a Robert van 11 Riper. The subject is World Gold Association. 12 Do you see those portions of the document, sir? 13 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 14 Did you direct Ms. Toumei to send this 15 16 document, sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 17 Α. The second sentence in the e-mail from 18 Ms. Toumei at the top of the page, sir, it says: 19 They will be buying from Dabir International 20 Limited. "They" is a reference to the 21 Guggenheims which is stated in sentence one. 22 Do you see that portion of the 23 24 document, sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 25 Α. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD Have any companies purchased gold from 1 Q. Dabir International Limited? 2 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 3 Have any individuals purchased gold 4 Q. from Dabir International limited? 5 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 6 Α. Sir, this e-mail requests the 7 8 recipient to bring SKRs and certificates of hallmarks, to e-mail them to a Mr. Guggenheim. 9 Do you see that portion of the document, sir? 10 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 11 Does the reference to Mr. Guggenheim 12 Q. refer to Mr. David B. Guggenheim, chairman of 13 Dabir International Limited? 14 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 16 International Limited prepared this e-mail using 17 the term "Guggenheim" in order to induce 18 consumers into believing that Dabir 19 International is related to my clients? 20 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 21 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that defendant 22 Catarina Toumei was authorized by Dabir 23 International Limited to use the term 24 "Guggenheim" in order to induce consumers into 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM gold transactions? 1 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 2 Mr. Birnbaum, has Dabir International 3 directed defendant Toumei to use the term 4 "Guggenheim" in order to enter transactions for 5 Dabir International with respect to oil? 6 7 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 8 Q. International has in fact directed Ms. Toumei to 9 . use the term "Guggenheim" in attempts to enter 10 transactions for Dabir concerning oil? 11 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 12 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, I'm going to give you a 13 document that has been marked Exhibit 13 to 14 Dabir's deposition. 15 (Exhibit 13 marked) 16 It is an eight-page e-mail chain. 17 Have you seen any of these e-mails before, sir? 18 19 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Α. Did you authorize Ms. Toumei to send 20 any of the e-mails that are contained in this 21 22 exhibit, sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 23 A. Directing your attention to page six 24 of this document, sir. There is a bolded 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM portion that is also underlined after the number 1 one. This reads: BRL Trust and Stanley Adwell 2 with the Guggenheims/Dabir International/China 3 4 National Petroleum Corporation (parent of Petro China Company) and Lady Catarina Pietra Toumei. 5 Do you see that portion of the document, sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 7 Do you know what that portion of the 8 Q. document refers to? 9 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 10 Α. Why is Dabir International mentioned 11 in the same sentence with the Guggenheims and 12 Lady Catarina Pietra Toumei? 13 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 14 Isn't it true that Dabir International 15 is mentioned on the portion I directed you to as 16 part of a scheme to defraud consumers using the 17 Guggenheim marks towards the purchase of oil? 18 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 19 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, has Dabir International 20 entered into any contracts with any company 21 22 named Guggenheim? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 23 A. Has Dabir International entered into 24 Q. any contracts with any individual with the name 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD 1 of Guggenheim? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 2 Α. Has Dabir International entered into any contracts with defendant Lady Catarina 5 Pietra Toumei? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 6 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, has Dabir International 7 ever received any money from anybody? 8 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 9 Α. Has Dabir International ever received 10 0. assets from anybody? 11 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 12 Α. Has Dabir International ever paid 13 Q. money to anybody? 14 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 A. Has Dabir International ever 16 Q. consummated any business transactions? 17 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 18 Has Dabir International incurred any 19 Q. 20 monthly bills? I invoke -- I invoke my Fifth 21 Α. 22 Amendment. Does Dabir International have any 23 Q. utility bills? 24 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 25 Α. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM Does Dabir International pay for 1 Q. Internet service? 3 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Α. Does Dabir International pay for phone 4 Q. 5 service? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 6 A. 7 Does Dabir International pay for Q. mailing or postage expenses? 8 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 9 Α. Does Dabir International own any real 10 Q. 11 estate, sir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 12 Α. Does Dabir International own any bank 13 Q. 14 accounts? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 Α. Does Dabir International own any 16 Q. 17 investment accounts? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 18 Α. Has Dabir International ever been a 19 Q. party to a lawsuit? 20 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 21 22 ο. Does Dabir International have an 23 accountant? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 24 Α. Who does Dabir International use to 25 0. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM prepare its taxes? 1 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 2 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, directing your attention 3 again to the plaintiffs' second amended 4 complaint that has been marked as an exhibit for 5 you. The large document. There it is. Exhibit 6 7 Does Dabir International have any 8 9 defenses to the complaints contained in that 10 document? Does Dabir dispute any claims in there 11 12 are untrue? Does Dabir agree that everything 13 contained in Exhibit 8, which is plaintiffs' 14 second amended complaint, is true? 15 I meet the Fifth. I invoke the Fifth 16 A. 17 Amendment. What are Dabir International's 18 0. defenses to the claims in plaintiffs' second 19 20 amended complaint? Mr. Birnbaum, in what has been marked 21 as Exhibit Number 1 to your deposition, 22 plaintiffs' 30(b)(6) deposition notice of 23 defendant Dabir International Limited, topic 24 number 30 requires Dabir International to 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

13F3GUGD BIRNBAUM designate someone who can testify as to the 1 allegations set forth in plaintiffs' second amended complaint in this action. That deposition 3 topic is contained on page seven of Exhibit 1. 4 5 Do you see that portion of plaintiffs' deposition notice of Dabir, sir? Page seven. 6 7 Topic 30. I invoke the Fifth Amendment. 8 A. 9 Mr. Birnbaum, did you do anything to prepare to testify for Dabir with respect to 10 deposition topic number 30? 11 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 12 Α. Did you speak with anyone in 13 preparation for Dabir to testify to topic 30? 14 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 15 Did you review any documents to 16 Q. 17 prepare to testify for Dabir? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 18 19 MR. MANEVITZ: You should let her finish the question. 20 Mr. Birnbaum, what other person would 21 have information about plaintiffs' deposition 22 topic number 30 to Dabir International? 23 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 24 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, did you attempt to find 25 Q. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

BIRNBAUM 13F3GUGD anybody else besides yourself that would have 1 information about deposition topic number 30 for 2 3 Dabir International? I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 4 Α. Mr. Birnbaum, did you make any effort 5 Q. to educate any person about plaintiffs' 6 deposition topic number 30 in preparation to 7 testify for Dabir International? 8 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 9 A. Sir, did you make any effort at all to 10 ο. prepare Dabir International to give information 11 concerning deposition topic number 30? 12 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 13 Α. Isn't it true, sir, that Dabir 14 Q. International's completely unprepared to testify 15 with respect to plaintiffs' deposition topic 16 number 30? 17 18 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. Α. Mr. Birnbaum, I'm going to point you 19 Q. again to Plaintiffs' Exhibit 1 for the 20 deposition of Dabir International Limited. On 21 pages four through eight there is a list of 43 22 deposition topics for Dabir International. Do 23 you see the list of 43 deposition topics? 24 I invoke my Fifth Amendment. 25 Α. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300